



## CR Art. 32

# Unauthorised Access to State Digital Systems

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## TITLE 05 — OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY AND DIGITAL SYSTEMS · CHAPTER 02 — OFFENCES AGAINST DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND FINAL PROVISIONS

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- 1 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation or in excess of authorised access, gains access to any Kaharagian digital system, register, platform, or database.
  - 2 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation, obtains, copies, or extracts data from a State digital system.
  - 3 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation, does any of the following in relation to authentication credentials for State digital systems, including passwords, tokens, and cryptographic keys:
    - a. Obtains such credentials.
    - b. Uses such credentials.
    - c. Distributes or makes available such credentials to another person.
  - 4 A person commits an offence who provides false credentials or bypasses security measures for the purpose of gaining access to a State digital system.
  - 5 Unauthorised access is classified as a **serious** offence.
  - 6 Unauthorised access is classified as a **grave** offence where any of the following aggravating circumstances is present:
    - a. Sensitive personal data or State security information is accessed, within the meaning of the [Data Protection Code](#).
    - b. The access is used to commit or facilitate another offence under this Code.
    - c. The access causes disruption to the operation of State services.
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- 7** The sanctions applicable to unauthorised access are:
- a. A fine of \$5,000 to \$50,000 in accordance with [Article 12](#), or a fine of \$50,000 to \$500,000 where the offence is classified as grave.
  - b. Public censure.
  - c. Exclusion from State digital systems for a period determined by the competent authority.
  - d. Forfeiture of the instrumentalities used in the commission of the offence.

- 8** The prescription period for offences under this Article is governed by [Article 14](#).

DOCUMENT INFORMATION	
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